**Note : Subject to change according to amendments in Acts and Enactments of New Acts.**

**LL.B. (Hons.) (2024-2025)**

**Three Years Law Course**

**(6 semesters)**

**LL.B. (Part - I)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **FIRST SEMESTER** | **Total Marks 100** |
| **Course Code** | **Subjects** | **Credits****112** | **Internal Marks** | **External Marks** |
| L109-A | Law of Constitution -I  | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L115-A | Labour Laws - I | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L110-A | Family Law- I (Hindu Law) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L106 | Law of Torts Including Consumer Act and Motor Vehicle Act | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L105-A | Law of Contract- I | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| **SECOND SEMESTER** |  |
| L109-B | Law of Constitution -II  | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L115-B | Labour Laws – II | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L110-B | Family Law- II (Muslim Law) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L111-A | Criminal Law – I (Indian Penal Code) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L105-B | Law of Contract- II | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| **THIRD SEMESTER** |  |
| L112 | Jurisprudence | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L122 | Company Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L120 | Property Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L111-B | Criminal Law – II(Criminal Procedure Code) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L119-C | Clinic-III (Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting system) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| **FOURTH SEMESTER** |  |
| L114 | CPC & Limitation Act | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L113 | Administrative Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L127 | Taxation Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L116 | Environmental Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L121 | Law of Evidence | 4 | 20 | 80 |
|  | **FIFTH SEMESTER** |  |
| L123 | Public International Law | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L119-A | Clinic-I (ADR) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L123-A | Comparative Constitution | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L123-B | Banking Law | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L123-C | Forensic Science | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L123-D | IPR | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L124-A | Human Right Law and Practice  | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L124-B | Investment Law | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L124-C | Penology & Victimology | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| L124-D | Patent Right creation and Registration | 3 | 20 | 80 |
| **SIXTH SEMESTER** |  |
| L119-B | Clinic-II (Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance) | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L129 | Moot court exercise and Internship | 4 | 20 | 80 |
| L130 | Dissertation | 5 | 100 |  |
| L131 | Viva - Voce | 5 | 100 |  |

1. **Constitutional Law Group**
2. Comparative Constitution
3. Human Right Law and Practice
4. Right to Information
5. Media & Law
6. Local Self Government including Panchayat Administration
7. Interpretation of Statutes and Principle of Legislation
8. **Business Law Group**
9. Banking Law
10. Investment Law
11. Insurance Law
12. Information Technology Law
13. Competition Law
14. Direct Taxation
15. **Crime & Criminology**
16. Forensic Science
17. Penology & Victimology
18. Offences Against Child & Juvenile Offence
19. Women & Criminal Law
20. IT Offences
21. White Collar Crime
22. **Intellectual Property Law**
23. IPR Management
24. Patent Right creation and Registration
25. Copyright
26. Trade Mark and Design
27. Information Technology
28. Bio Diversity protection

**FIRST SEMESTER (2024-2025)**

**L109-A Law of Constitution – I**

**Unit- I: Introduction**

1. Definition of Constitution and its Classification
2. Sources and Framing of the Indian Constitution
3. Preamble
4. Salient features of Indian Constitution
5. Nature of Indian Constitution
6. Characteristics of federalism
7. Unitary form of Government and Rule of Law
8. Separation of powers

**Unit- II: Citizenship, Fundamental Rights, Fundamental duties, Directive Principles**

1. Citizenship
2. State
3. Fundamental Rights
4. Right to constitutional remedies
5. Directive Principles of State policy
6. Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles
7. Fundamental duties

**Unit- III: Constitutional Organs**

1. Parliament
2. Composition
3. Parliamentary Sovereignty
4. Parliamentary Privileges
5. Executive Power: Powers of President
6. Judiciary
7. Jurisdiction of Supreme Court
8. Independence of Judiciary
9. Public Interest Litigation
10. Power of Judicial Review

**Unit- IV: State Executive, Legislature and judiciary**

1. State Executive – Governor
2. State Legislature – Vidhan Sabha – Vidhan Parishad
3. State Judiciary – High Court

**Text books:**

1. Pandey, J.N.,*Constitutional law of India*, Central Law Agency, 2019
2. Shukla,V.N.,*Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, 13th Edition, 2017
3. Jain, M.P.,*Indian Constitutional Law,* J[ustice JastiChelameswar](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_2?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Jasti+Chelameswar&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), [Justice DamaSeshadri Naidu](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_3?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Dama+Seshadri+Naidu&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), LexisNexis, 8th Edition, 2018
4. Basu, D.D.,*Introduction to Constitution of India,* LexisNexis, 23rdEdition, 2018
5. Mahajan, V.P.,*Constitution of India,* Eastern Book Company, 7th Edition, 1991

**References:**

1. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3, 1992, Tripathi, Bombay
2. Kauper and Beytagh Constitutional law: Cases and materials (Law school casebook series), Publisher: Little, Brown; 5thEdition, 1982
3. Basu, D.D., *Select Constitutions of The World (Including International Charters)* BhagbatiProsad Banerjee, B.M. Gandhi, LexisNexis, 4th Edition

**L115-A Labour Laws – I**

**Unit- I: Industrial Disputes Act,1947-I**

1. Definition of Industry
2. Industrial Dispute and Workman
3. Works Committee- Grievance Settlement Authorities
4. Court of Enquiry
5. Conciliation Officer and Board of Conciliation
6. Labour Court
7. Industrial and National Tribunal; Reference of Dispute to Board Court and Tribunals
8. Voluntary Reference of Disputes to Arbitration

**Unit- II: Industrial Disputes Act,1947-II**

1. Strikes and Lockouts
2. Lay Off and Retrenchment
3. Transfer and Closure
4. Conditions of Service etc. to remain unchanged
5. Workers Participation in Management
6. Unfair Labour Practices

**Unit- III: Trade Union Act,1926**

1. Definitions of Trade Union
2. Trade Disputes
3. Procedure of Registration of Trade Unions
4. Cancellation of Registration
5. Dissolution of Trade Union
6. Rights, Liabilities and Immunities of the Members of Registered Trade Union
7. Recognition of Trade Union
8. Collective Bargaining

**Unit- IV: Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act,1946 , Equal Remuneration Act, 1976**

1. Concept and Meaning of Standing orders
2. Certification Process; Its Operation and binding Effect
3. Modification of Standing Orders and Temporary Application of Model Standing Orders
4. Payment of Equal Remuneration to Men and Women Workers
5. Prohibition of Discrimination while Recruiting Men and Women Workers
6. Advisory Committee and the Role of the Appropriate Government to Appoint Authorities for Deciding Claims
7. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulations) Act,1986
8. Prohibition of Employment of Children in Certain Occupations and Processes,
9. Regulation of Conditions of work of Children, Penalties

**Text Books:**

1. Malhotra O.P.,*Industrial Dispute Act,1947*, LexisNexis; 6thEdition, 2004
2. Mishra, S.N., *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central Law Publication; 27thEdition, 2013
3. Varandani, G., Social *Security for Industrial Workers in India*, Deep & Deep Publications, 1989
4. [Taxmann](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=Taxmann&search-alias=stripbooks)’s,*Labour Laws*, Edition Feb.2019

**References**:

1. Goswami, V.G.,*Labour Law and Industrial Laws,*Central Law Agency, 2015
2. Varandani, G.,*Child Labour and Women Worker*, Ashish Pub. House, 1994
3. Sabharwal, R.K., *Job Security of Industrial Workers,* Deep & Deep Publications, 2001

**L110-A Family Law- I (Hindu Law)**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

1. Nature of Hindu Law
2. Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions
3. Schools and Sources

**Unit-II: Marriage and Divorce**

1. Marriage
2. Kinds, nullity of marriage
3. Hindu marriage Act, 1955
4. Special marriage Act, 1954
5. Divorce
6. Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights
7. Grounds for matrimonial remedies

**Unit- III: Hindu Undivided Family**

1. Joint family (Hindu undivided family)
2. Coparcenary property under MitaksharaandDayabhag
3. Partition and Re-union, women estate, Stidham

**Unit-IV: Gift, Will and Adoption, Inheritance and Emerging trends**

1. Gifts and wills
2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956
4. General rules of Succession
5. Disqualification relating to Succession
6. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
7. Religious Endowment
8. Emerging trends:
9. Surrogacy
10. Live-in Relationship
11. IVF
12. Domestic Violence
13. Same Sex Marriage

**Text books:**

1. Diwan, Paras, *Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession*, Universal, 1998
2. Kesari, U.P.D.,*Modern Hindu Law*, Central Law Publications; 11thEdition, 2018
3. Basu, N.D.,*Law of Succession*, Universal,2000
4. Gandhi,B.M.,*Hindu Law*,Eastern Book Company,2017

**References:**

1. Kusum, *Marriage and Divorce Law Manual*,Universal,2000
2. Manchanda*, S.C. Law and Practice of Divorce in India*,Universal, 2000
3. Kane, P.V., *History of Dharmasastra* Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632,1974
4. Sivaramaya*,*B.,*Inqualities and the law*, Eastern Book Company1985
5. Daiya,K.C.,*Population control through family planning in India,* Indian Journal of Legal Studies, 85, 1979
6. [Tercapanchánana](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=Jagann%C3%A1tha+Tercapanch%C3%A1nana&search-alias=stripbooks),Jagannátha, *A Digest of Hindu Law, on Contracts and Successions,* Cambridge University Press, 2013

**L106 Law of Torts (Including Consumer Protection Act and Motor Vehicle Act, 1988)**

**Unit-I: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort**

1. Definition of Tort
2. Development of Law of Torts
3. Distinction between Law of Tort, contract, Quasi-contract and crime
4. Constituents of Tort: Injuria sine damnum, Damnum sine injuria
5. Justification in Tort, Volenti non-fit Injuria, Necessity, Plaintiff’s default, Act of God
6. Inevitable accidents, Private defence

**Unit-II: Specific Torts-I**

1. Negligence
2. Nuisance
3. False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
4. Judicial and Quasi: Judicial Acts
5. Parental and Quasi-Parental authority

**Unit- III: Specific Torts-II,Motor Vehicle Act, 1988**

1. Vicarious Liability
2. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
3. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
4. Defamations
5. Types of Accident, at road intersections, collision, involving children, excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, Running over cyclist and Hit and run case
6. Compensation and Right to Just Compensation.
7. Liability – Insurance company, Third Party, Vicarious Liability Fault and No Fault liability, Right to fixed compensation.
8. 5.4 Claims Tribunals- Composition, Powers, Procedure and appeal against its orders.

**Unit- IV: Consumer Protection Act**

1. Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services
2. Rights and Duties of Consumer
3. Authorities for Consumer Protection
4. Remedies
5. Unfair Trade Practices

**Text Books:**

# Bangia, R.K.,*Law of Torts,*Mackhingee Publisher, Allahabad Law Agency; 24th Edition, 2018

1. Desai, Kumud,*Law of Torts (An Outline with Cases);*N.M. Tripathi, 1985
2. Pandey, J.N., *Law of Torts*, Central Law Publications, 2014
3. Pillai, P.S.: *Law of Torts*, Eastern Book Company, 2014
4. [Sharvari Vaidya](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=sharvari+vaidya&search-alias=stripbooks), *Law of Torts*, Allahabad law agency, 1st Edition, 2015

**References:**

1. Salmond &Heuston: *Law of Torts*, Sweet & Maxwell,1996
2. Winfild,*Law of Torts* , Sweet & Maxwell, 19thEdition,2019
3. Baxi, Upendra,*Asian Regional Exchange for Nothing to Lose But Our Lives. Empowerment to oppose Industrial Hazards and Transnational World,* 1988
4. Baxi, Upendra,&Paul (d.), Thomas,*Mass Disasters & Multinational Liability: The Bhopal Case* N.M. Tripathi, 1986
5. Bhatia, S. K.,*Journal of the Indian Law Institute,* Published by Indian Law Institute,Vol. 11, No. 4 ,(1969).

**L105-A Law of Contract – I**

**Unit-I:Purpose, evaluation and scope of the law of contract**

1. Meaning and nature of contract
2. Proposal and acceptance: communication of proposal, acceptance and its revocationConsent and free consent
3. Void agreement: Meaning and agreements declared to be void by the Contract Act
4. 1872 with special emphasis on agreements in restraint of trade and wagering agreements

**Unit- II: Consideration and Capacity**

1. Consideration
2. Definition
3. Essentials
4. Privity of contract
5. Capacity to enter into a contract
6. Minor’s position andNature/effect of minor’s agreements

**Unit- III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

1. Free Consent
2. Coercion, undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
3. Unlawful consideration and object
4. Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements contracts
5. Discharge of Contracts
6. Performance
7. Time and Place of performance
8. Impossibility of performance and frustration
9. Breach – Anticipatory & Present

**Unit- IV: Contractual obligations, Specific Relief Act**

1. Contractual obligations – remedies, discharge of
2. Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages
3. Government Contracts
4. Quasi Contract – Obligations
5. Specific performance of contract and Specific Relief Act
6. Contract that can be specifically enforced & that can’t be enforced
7. Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered
8. Rescission and cancellation of contracts and documents
9. Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Mandatory, Obligatory
10. Declaratory Decree
11. Discretion and powers of court

**Text Books:**

1. Singh Avtar, *Law of Contract and Specific Relief;* Eastern Book Company, 2017 edition.
2. Mulla - *Law of Contract and Specific Relief;*LexisNexis, 15th Edition, 2017
3. [Srivastava](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=S.+S.+Srivastava&search-alias=stripbooks),S. S., *Law of Contract - I & II with Specific Relief Act, Sale of Goods Act, Partnership Act & Negotiable Instruments Act,*Central Law Publications, 6th Ed, 2018
4. [Universal Law Series](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=Universal+Law+Series&search-alias=stripbooks), *Law of Contract and Specific Relief*, Universal Law Publishing - An Imprint of LexisNexis; 3rd Edition,2017

**References:**

1. Awasthi, S.K*., Digest on Indian Contract Act, 1872: with allied legislation*,1st Edition,Dwivedi & Co., Allahabad, 2010
2. Bangia, R.K. (Dr.), *Law of Contract & Specific Relief with Special emphasis on Law of Tender*, 2015
3. Bhadbhade, Neelima, *Contract Law in India*, published by Kluwer Law Intl, 5th Ed, 2012
4. Anson’s - *Law of Contract*

**SECONDSEMESTER (2024-2025)**

**L109-B Law of Constitution – II**

**Unit-I: Constitutional Remedies, Emergency and Amendment of the Constitution**

1. Right to Constitutional Remedies - Features of Writ Jurisdiction under Art. 32
2. Concept of locus standi - Dynamic approach of Supreme Court on Public Interest Litigation – Judicial Activism - Comparison between Art. 32 and 226
3. Freedom of trade and Commerce
4. Types of Emergencies and their impact on Federal structure
5. Recent amendments

**Unit-II: Panchayatsand Local Administrative Bodies**

1. Panchayati Raj Institutions
2. The Municipalities
3. The Scheduled and Tribal Areas

**Unit- III:Relations between the Union and the States, Public Service Commissions and Elections**

1. Distribution of Legislative Powers
2. Administrative relations
3. Disputes relating to Waters
4. Appointment and term of office of members
5. Removal and suspension
6. Power to make regulations as to conditions of service of members
7. Functions of PSCs
8. Expenses of Public Service Commissions
9. Reports of Public Service Commissions.
10. Election Commission

**Unit- IV: Trade, Commerce and Intercourse Within the Territory of India**

1. Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse
2. Power of Parliament to impose restrictions
3. Restrictions on the legislative powers of the Union and of the States
4. Restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse among States
5. Saving of existing laws and laws providing for State monopolies
6. Appointment of authority for carrying out the purposes of articles 301 to 304.

**Text books:**

1. Pandey, J.N.,*Constitutional law of India*, Central Law Agency, 2019
2. Shukla,V.N.,*Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Company, 13th Edition, 2017
3. Jain, M.P.,*Indian Constitutional Law,* J[ustice JastiChelameswar](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_2?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Jasti+Chelameswar&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), [Justice DamaSeshadri Naidu](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_3?ie=UTF8&field-author=Justice+Dama+Seshadri+Naidu&search-alias=stripbooks) (Editor), LexisNexis, 8th Edition, 2018
4. Basu, D.D.,*Introduction to Constitution of India,* LexisNexis, 23rdEdition, 2018
5. Mahajan, V.P.,*Constitution of India,* Eastern Book Company, 7th Edition, 1991

**References:**

1. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3, 1992, Tripathi, Bombay
2. Kauper and Beytagh Constitutional law: Cases and materials (Law school casebook series), Publisher: Little, Brown; 5th Edition, 1982
3. Basu, D.D., *Select Constitutions of The World (Including International Charters)* BhagbatiProsad Banerjee, B.M. Gandhi, LexisNexis, 4thEdition

**L115-B Labour Laws – II**

**Unit-I: Workmen’s Compensation and State Insurance**

1. **Workmen’s Compensation Act, 1923**
2. Definition of Total and Partial Disablement, Workman, Employer, Dependent
3. Wages Employer’s Liability for Compensation
4. Modes of Calculating wages
5. Distribution of Compensation, Commissioners
6. **Employees’ State Insurance Act, 1948**
7. Historical Development
8. Objects and Application of the Act
9. Definitions
10. Employment Injury
11. Liability of the Employers for Accidents During and In the Course of Employment
12. Various Benefits Available Under the Act
13. Constitution, Jurisdiction and Powers of Employees State Insurance Court
14. ESI Corporation, Standing Committee and Medical Benefit Council
15. Contributions and Benefits, Adjudication of Disputes & Claims

**Unit- II: Wages**

1. **The Minimum Wages Act, 1948**
2. Definition of minimum Wages
3. Fixation of Minimum rates of Wages
4. Procedure for Fixation
5. Revision and Disposal of Claims
6. **The Payment of Wages Act, 1936**
7. Object and Scope of the Act,
8. Responsibility for Payment of Wage
9. Deductions Fines
10. Claims arising out of Deduction and delay in payment
11. Enforcement Machinery- their powers and functions

**Unit- III: The Factories Act, 1948**

1. Definitions
2. Provisions relating to Health & Cleanliness, Safety, Hazardous process and welfare of workers.
3. Employment of children and Adolescents
4. Annual leave with wages, penalties and procedure

**Unit- IV: Provident Funds and Gratuity, Bonus and Inter State Migrant Workmen**

1. **The Employees’ Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act,1952**
2. Object and Scope of the Act
3. Employees’ Provident Fund Scheme
4. Authorities
5. Central Board of Trustees, State Board of Trustees,
6. Regional Committees,
7. Determination of Money due from employer,
8. Mode of recovery of money,
9. Power to recover damages (Section 14-B)
10. **Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972**
11. Object, Scope and Concept of Gratuity
12. Payment of Gratuity, Ceiling of Gratuity
13. Determination and recovery of Gratuity
14. **The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965**
15. Scope and Applicability of the Act
16. Important Definitions
17. Minimum Bonus and Maximum Bonus
18. Calculation of Bonus
19. Eligibility and Disqualification for Bonus
20. **Inter State Migrant Workmen (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Act, 1979**
21. Definition, Registration of Establishments
22. Employing Inter-State Migrant Workmen
23. Licensing of Contractors
24. Duties and Obligations of Contractors, Wages, Welfare and other facilities, Inspecting Staff

**Text Books:**

1. Malhotra O.P., *Industrial Dispute Act,1947*, LexisNexis; 6th Edition, 2004
2. Mishra, S.N., *Labour and Industrial Laws*, Central Law Publication; 27th Edition (Rep.) 2013
3. Varandani, G., Social *Security for Industrial Workers in India*, Deep & Deep Publications, 1989
4. Puri, S.K. :*Labour and Industrial Laws*
5. [Taxmann](https://www.amazon.in/s/ref%3Ddp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=Taxmann&search-alias=stripbooks)’s,*Labour Laws*, Edition Feb.2019

**References**:

1. Goswami, V.G.,*Labour Law and Industrial Laws,* Central Law Agency, 2015
2. Varandani, G.,*Child Labour and Women Worker*, Ashish Pub. House, 1994
3. Sabharwal, R.K., *Job Security of Industrial Workers,* Deep & Deep Publications, 2001

**L110-B Family Law-II (Muslim Law)**

**Unit-I: Muslim Law**

1. Origin and development of Muslim Law
2. Who is Muslim
3. Conversion to Islam
4. Nature and history of Mohammedan law
5. Schools of Muslim law and sources of Muslim law

**Unit-II: Marriage**

1. Kind of Marriage, (Nikah) (Muta Marriage)
2. Option of puberty
3. Divorce
4. Dissolution of Marriage
5. Marriage Act 1939
6. Meher (Dowry)

**Unit-III: Guardianship**

1. Guardianship – elements, types
2. Maintenance-liability

**Unit-IV: Will, Gift and Wakf, Parentage and inheritance**

1. Will
2. Gift
3. Doctrine of musha and pre-emption
4. Wakf
5. Parentage and acknowledgement
6. Succession and Death bed transaction

**Text Books:**

1. MullaMohammedan Law
2. Dr. Paras DiwanMuslim Law in Modem India
3. Aquil Ahmed Mohammedan Law
4. FyzeeIntroduction to Mohammedan Law
5. SchatMohammedan Jurisprudence

**References:**

1. Coulson Principles of Mohammedan Law
2. JhabvalaPrinciples of Mohammedan law

**L111-A Criminal Law – I (Indian Penal Code)**

**Unit- I: General**

1. Concept of crime
2. Distinction between crime and other wrongs
3. Salient features of the I.P.C.
4. Applicability of I.P.C.- territorial and personal
5. Element of Criminal Liability
6. Types of Punishment and Theories of punishment

**Unit-II: General Exceptions (Sections 76-106)**

1. Definitions
2. Mistake
3. Judicial and Executive acts
4. Accident
5. Necessity
6. Infancy
7. Insanity
8. Intoxication
9. Consent
10. Good Faith
11. Private Defence against Body and Property

**Unit-III: Offences against the Human Body**

1. Culpable Homicide and Murder
2. Rash and Negligent Act
3. Dowry Death
4. Attempt to Murder
5. Attempt and Abetment to Suicide
6. Hurt and Grievous Hurt
7. Criminal Force and Assault
8. Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement
9. Kidnapping and Abductions

**Unit-IV: Offences against Women, Offences against Property**

1. Outraging the Modesty of Women, Voyeurism, Stalking, Acid Attack
2. Rape and Unnatural Offences
3. Cruelty and Offences relating to Marriage
4. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity
5. Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust
6. Cheating and Forgery
7. Mischief

**Text Books:**

1. K.D. Gaur, Criminal Law: Cases and Materials (1999), Butterworths, India Ratanlal-Dhirajlal, Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint)
2. K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on the Indian Penel Code (1998), Universal Delhi
3. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, Criminal Law (1995) Eastern, Lucknow
4. Hidaythulla, M., et.al. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint), Wadhwa & Co. Nagpur

**References:**

1. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime, Vol I &2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
2. K.I. Vibhuti, PSA Pillai’s Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
3. Glanville Williams, Text Book of Criminal Law, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012

**L105-B Contract – II**

**Unit-I: Indemnity and Guarantee (Conceptual Study)**

1. Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
2. Right and Duties of Indemnifier and Discharge
3. Continuing Guarantee
4. Extent of surety’s liability
5. Modes of Discharge of surety
6. Rights of surety against the creditor; principal debtor and co-sureties

**Unit-II: Bailment and Pledge**

1. Bailment- Definition and scope
2. Essential Features of bailment, Duties of Bailor andBailee
3. Kinds of Bailee- Banker, Factor, Wharfinger, Attorneys, Policy- brokers and rights of Bailee
4. Finder of lost goods (Sections 148-171).
5. Pledge- definition and scope
6. Hypothecation and pledge
7. Pawner’s Right to redeem
8. Rights of Pawnee
9. Who can pledge- pledge by mercantile agent, Pledge by person in possession.

**Unit-III: Agency**

1. Agency- Definition and Scope
2. Essential features of agency
3. Kinds of agent
4. Delegation of authority- sub-agent and substituted agent
5. Modes of creation of agency
6. Agency by ratification
7. Revocation of authority
8. Agent’s duty to Principal and Principal’s duty to
9. Agent; Effects of agency on contracts with third person
10. Personal liability of Agent
11. Termination of agency- revocation, renunciation by operation of Law

**Unit-IV: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932, The Sale of Goods Act, 1940**

1. Nature of Partnership Firm
2. Rights /Duties of Partners inter se
3. Incoming and Outgoing Partners, Position of Minor
4. Dissolution and Consequences
5. Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sale
6. Conditions and Warranties
7. Passing of Property
8. Rights of Unpaid Seller and Remedies for Breach of Contract

**Text Books:**

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay.
2. Avtar Singh, Compact Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow.
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient.
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow.
5. J.P. Verma (ed), Singh and Gupta, The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi.

**References:**

1. A.G. Guest(ed.), Benjamin’s Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell.
2. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
3. MS. Parthasarathy (ed), Ansons’ Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
4. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
5. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal

**THIRDSEMESTER (2025-2026)**

**L112 Jurisprudence**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

1. Definition of the term Jurisprudence
2. Definition of Law
3. kinds of law
4. Justice and its kinds
5. Sources of Law (Elementary study)

**Unit-II: Schools of Jurisprudence**

1. Natural law school
2. Analytical school, Imperative Theory of law, Pure Theory of law
3. Historical school
4. Sociological school
5. Realistic school
6. The ancient: The concept of 'DHARMA'
7. Feminist – Schools of Jurisprudence

**Unit-III: Sources of Law, Possession / Ownership and Liability / Obligation**

1. Legislation
2. Precedents: concept of stare decisis
3. Customs
4. Kinds of possession,
5. Theories of Possession
6. Kinds of ownership
7. Theories of Ownership
8. Difference between possession and ownership
9. Title
10. Liability
11. Condition of imposing liability (Wrongful Acts)
12. Strict liability
13. Vicarious liability
14. Obligation: Nature and kind
15. Difference between: Being obliged and having obligation (HLA Hart)

**Unit-IV: Legal Rights and Persons**

1. Rights: kinds, meanings
2. Duty: meaning and kinds
3. Relation between right and duty
4. Persons
5. Nature of personality
6. Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons
7. Corporate personality : Dimension of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human beings

**Text Books:**

1. Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence – The Philosophy and Method of Law (1996) Universal. Delhi.
2. Fizgerald, (ed) Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999) Tripathi. Bombay
3. W. Friedmann. Legal Theory (1995) Universal. Delhi.
4. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 reprint), Eastern Lucknow.
5. M.D.A. Freeman(ed.). Lloyd’s introduction to Jurisprudence. (1994), Sweet and Maxwell
6. Paton G.W. Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, ELBS
7. H.L.A. Hart, The concepts of Law (1970) Oxford, ELBS

**References:**

1. Roscoe Pound, Introduction to the Philosophy of Law (1998 reprint) Universal Delhi
2. Dias, S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985), Metropolitan New Delhi

**L122 Company Law**

**Unit-I: Company and its Nature and Scope**

1. Meaning, Definition and characteristics of company
2. Historical background of compnay
3. Kinds of companies
4. Merits and Demerits of Incorporation of company - Lifting the corporate veil

**Unit-II: Procedure for Incorporation of companies**

1. Role of promoters, Legal Position of Promoter
2. Pre-incorporation contracts
3. Memorandum of Association - Meaning, Purpose, Contents, Ultravires and Doctrine of Ultravires
4. Articles of Association - Meaning Purpose, Content. Alternation, Constructive Notice.
5. Doctrine of Endowment Exceptions

**Unit-III: Prospectus, Shares and Debentures**

1. Meaning - Formalities of issue Prospectus - Misrepresentation of Prospectus - Golden Rule
2. Shares - Meaning, Types of Shares and Transfer of shares
3. Share Capital, Meaning, Kinds, Alternation, Reduction and Voting Rights
4. Debenture - Meaning, Types, Charge-Fixed and Floating, Crystallisation of Floating charge
5. Borrowing Powers - Effective of unauthorized borrowings

**Unit-IV: Members and Membership Rights, Management and Administration of Company**

1. Modes of acquiring Membership
2. Rights and Privileges of Members and Shareholders
3. Transfer and Registration of Transfer of Securities
4. Transmission of Securities
5. Dividend - Rules as to Payment of Dividend
6. Directors - Appointment, Qualifications, Types
7. Directors Position, Powers, Functions
8. Duties and Liabilities of Directors
9. Meetings, Kinds, Requisites of Valid Meeting
10. Audit and Accounting System - Legal Position of Audit
11. Amalgamation and winding up
12. Role of Official Liquidator, Court and National Company Law Tribunal.

**Text Books:**

1. C.A.Kamal Garg, Bharat's Corporate and Allied Laws, 2013
2. Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Companies Act 2013, CCH WolterKluver Business, 2013
3. Lexis Nexis, Corporate Laws 2013 (Palmtop Edition)
4. Avtar Singh : Company Law
5. Dutta on Company Law

**References:**

1. N.D.Kapoor on Company Law, Charles Wild and Stuart Weinstein Smith and Keenan, Company Law, Pearson Longman, 2009
2. The Companies Acts from 1956 to 2014 as amended up to the date.
3. The New Company Law, Dr. N.V. Paranjape, Central Law Agency

**L120 Property Law**

**Unit-I: Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property**

1. Concept of Property: Distinction between Movable and Immovable Property
2. Conditions Restricting Transfer
3. Definition of Transfer of Property
4. Transferable and Non-Transferable Property
5. Transfer to an Unborn Person and Rule against Perpetuity
6. Vested and Contingent interest
7. Rule of Election

**Unit-II**: **General Principles Governing Transfer of Immovable Property**

1. Transfer by Ostensible Owner
2. Rule of Feeding Grant by Estoppel
3. Rule of Lis pendens d. Fraudulent Transfer
4. Rule of Art Performance f. Actionable Claim

**Unit-III**: **Specific Transfers**

1. Mortgage
2. Charge
3. Sale
4. Gift
5. Lease

**Unit-IV**: **Indian Easement Act, 1882, M.P. Accommodation Control Act 1961**

1. Definition and essential features of easement
2. Kinds of easement
3. Imposition
4. Acquisition
5. Transfer of Easements
6. Licenses
7. Preamble, Definitions and Provisions Regarding Rent
8. Control of Evictions of Tenants
9. Eviction on grounds of bonafide Requirement
10. Deposit of Rents

**Text Books:**

1. Mulla : Transfer of Property Act
2. V.P. Sarthy : Transfer of Property
3. R.K. Sinha : Law of Transfer of Property
4. Vepa P. Sarathi; Law of Transfer of Property; EBC, 2011.
5. Sir H.S. Gour’s Commentary on The Transfer of Property Act; 12th Ed, 2010.
6. Saxena, Poonam, Mulla on Transfer of Property Act, 1882; Lexis Nexis; 2013 Ed.

**References:**

1. C.V. Subba Rao’s Law of Transfer of Property, Rev. Vepa P. Sarathi; 6th Ed. 2009
2. Saxena, Poonam; Property Law, Lexis Nexis, 2011.
3. Megarry& Wade, The Law of Real Property; Thomson S&M, 2012
4. Ghosh, Rashbehary, Law of Mortgage (Tagore Law Lectures), Kamal Law House, 2013
5. Sen Gupta (Rev.), Mitra’s Transfer of Property Act( 18th, 2004)
6. M. Lahiri, Transfer of Property Act (10th ed., 1986)
7. Ameen and shastry, “The Law of Easement”

**L111-B Criminal Law – II (Criminal Procedure Code)**

**Unit-I:Introduction**

* 1. Object and Importance of Cr.P.C.
	2. Functionaries under the Cr.P.C.
	3. Basic Concepts: Bailable Offence
	4. Non-Bailable Offence
	5. Cognizable Offence
	6. Non-cognizable Offence
	7. Complaint
	8. Charge
	9. Police Report
	10. Investigation
	11. Inquiry and Trial
	12. Summons Case
	13. Warrant Case

**Unit-II:Arrest, Bail and Pre-Trial Proceedings**

1. Arrest and Rights of an Arrested Person
2. Provision for Bail under the Code
3. Process to Compel Appearance of Person
4. Process to Compel Production of Things
5. Condition Requisites for Initiation of Proceeding
6. Complaint to Magistrate
7. Commencement of Proceeding before Magistrate

**Unit-III:Trial Proceedings**

1. Framing of Charges and Joinder of Charges
2. Jurisdiction of the Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials
3. Types of trials: Sessions Trial, Warrant Trial, Summons Trial, Summary Trial
4. General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trial

**Unit-IV:Judgment, Miscellaneous**

1. Form and content
2. Modes of providing judgement
3. Sentences under the Code
4. Compensation and cost
5. Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation
6. Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences
7. Appeals
8. Reference
9. Revision
10. Inherent Power of Court
11. Transfer of Criminal Cases
12. Plea Bargaining

**Text Books:**

1. RatanlalDhirajlal, Criminal Procedure Code (1999), Universal, Delhi
2. Chandrasekharan Pillai, ed., Kelkar Lectures on Criminal Procedure (2001), Eastern Lucknow Principles and commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure. 2 Vol. (2000) Universal
3. Woodroffe: Commentaries on Code of criminal Procedure, 2. vol. (2000) Universal

**References:**

1. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, R.V. Kelkar’s Lectures on Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company, 2013
2. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company, 2004
3. Aiyer, Mitter, Law of Bails- Practice and Procedure, Law Publishers(India) Pvt. Ltd., 2012 P.V. Ramakrishna, Law of Bail, Bonds, Arrest and Custody, Lexis Nexis, 2008
4. P.K. Majumdar, Law of Bails, Bonds and Arrest, Orient Publication, 2012
5. Justice P.S. Narayana, Code of Criminal Procedure, ALT Publications, 201
6. Bare Act of Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

**L119-C Clinic – III (Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting system)**

**Unit-I: Admission, Enrolment & Rights of Advocate**

1. Importance of Legal Profession
2. Persons who may be admitted as advocate on a State roll
3. Disqualification for enrolment
4. Rights of Advocates
5. State Bar Councils
6. Establishment and Organisation
7. Powers and Functions
8. Bar Council of India
9. Organisation
10. Powers and Functions

**Unit-II: Ethics of Legal Profession**

1. Meaning, Nature and Need
2. Duty to Court
3. Duty to the Client, Opponent, Colleagues
4. Duty towards Society

**Unit-III: Punishment for Professional or Other Misconduct**

1. Professional or other Misconduct
2. Meaning and Scope
3. The Body or Authority empowered to punish for professional or other misconduct
4. State Bar Council and its disciplinary committee
5. Bar Council of India- and its disciplinary committee
6. Complaint against advocates and procedure to be followed by the Disciplinary Committee
7. Remedies against the order of punishment

**Unit-IV: Bench Bar Relation, Meaning and Categories of Contempt of Court**

1. Role of Judge on Maintaining Rule of Law
2. Mutual Respect
3. Maintenance of orderly society
4. Invaluable aid of advocates to Judges
5. Privilege of Advocates
6. Duty to avoid interruption of Council
7. Administration of Justice clean & Pure
8. Uncourteous conduct, Misconduct of lawyers and Insulting Language.
9. Contempt of Court- Its meaning and Nature
10. Kinds of Contempt
11. Criminal Contempt
12. Civil Contempt
13. Contempt by Lawyers
14. Contempt by Judges, Magistrates or other persons acting judicially
15. Contempt by State, Corporate bodies & other officers

**Text Books:**

1. J.P.S. Sirohi: Professional Ethics, Lawyer’s Accountability, Bench- Bar Relationship
2. Kailash Rai: Legal Ethics, Accountability, for Lawyer’s, Bar-Bench Relation.

**FOURTHSEMESTER (2025-2026)**

**L114 CPC and Limitation Act**

**Unit-I:Code of Civil procedure, 1908**

1. Definitions
2. Jurisdiction of Civil Courts
3. Res Sub Judice and Res Judicata
4. Foreign Judgment
5. Place of Suing

**Unit-II:Institution of suit**

1. Parties to suit: joinder mis- joinder or non-joinder of parties
2. Representative suit
3. Frame of suit: cause of action
4. Alternative disputes resolution (ADR)
5. Summons

**Unit-III: Pleading**

1. Rules of pleading, signing and verification
2. Alternative pleading
3. Construction of pleadings
4. Plaint: particulars
5. Admission, return and rejection
6. Written statement: particulars, rules of Evidence
7. Set off and counter claim: distinction
8. Discovery, inspection and production of documents
9. Interrogatories
10. Privileged documents
11. Affidavits

**Unit-IV: Appearance, Examination, Trial and Suit in particular cases**

1. Appearance
2. Ex-parte procedure
3. Summary and attendance of witnesses
4. **T**rial Adjournments
5. **I**nterim orders: commission. arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver.
6. Interests or costs
7. Execution - concept General principles
8. Power for execution of decrees
9. Procedure for execution (section 52-54
10. Enforcement, arrest and detection (ss 55-56)
11. Attachment (ss 65-64)
12. Sale (ss 65-97) 14. Delivery of property 15. Stay of execution
13. Suits in Particular Cases - 1. By or against government (ss 79-82).
14. By aliens and by or against foreign rules or ambassadors (ss 83-87-A)
15. Public nuisance (ss. 91-93)
16. Suits by or against firm
17. Mortgage
18. Interpleaded suits
19. Suits relating to public charities
20. Indigent (Pauper) suits

**Text Books:**

1. R.N. Choudhary Law of Limitation .

2. Gupte & Dighe Civil Manual.

3. Majumdar. P. K. and Kataria. R. P.,Commentary on the Code of civil Procedure

1908 (1998), Universal, Delhi.

4. P.S.Narayana’s Law of Limitation.

5. A.N Saha The Code of civil Procedure (1999),

6. Sarkar’s Law of Civil Procedure,

7. Dr. Subzwari’s THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE,1908.

8. C. K. Thacker, The Code of civil Procedure Mulla, Code of civil Procedure

**L113 Administrative Law**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

1. Meaning,
2. Administrative Law – The Concept definitions, nature, historical
3. Development, sources, relationship with Constitutional law),
4. Rule of law and separation of powers,
5. Classification of administrative functions and distinction between them.
6. Droit administrative

**Unit–II: Delegated Legislation**

1. Meaning and its kinds,
2. Aadministrative directions
3. Ddistinction between delegated legislation and administrative directions.
4. Control over delegated legislation procedural, judicial and parliamentary
5. control,
6. Principles of natural justice,
7. Civil services in India.

**Unit–III: Administrative discretion**

1. Judicial control of discretionary powers,
2. Act of State,
3. Tortious liability of the State.
4. Contractual liability of the State

**Unit–IV: Government privileges in legal proceedings, Administrative Tribunals**

1. Meaning and kinds, Estoppel and Waiver
2. Official secrets
3. Right to information
4. Lokpal and Lokayukt
5. Central Vigilance Commissions
6. Commission of inquiry.
7. Definition of Administrative Tribunals
8. Merits, demerits,
9. Reasons of growth
10. Distinction between courts and Tribunals
11. Public corporation - classification characteristics, controls, formation
12. Remedies - Constitutional and ordinary

**Text Books:**

1. Basu, Durga Das, Administrative Law.
2. De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action, 6th Revised Edition 2006, Sweet and Maxwell Publication.
3. Garner’s – Administrative Law, 8th Edition 1996, Oxford University press
4. H.W.R. Wade and C.F. Forsyth - Administrative Law, 10th Edition 2009, Publication-Oxford University Press,New York.
5. P. Massey - Administrative Law, 7th Edition 2008. Publication-Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
6. Jain, M.P., Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative Law, Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, India.
7. M. P. Jain & S. N. Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Nagpur: Lexis Nexis, India, 2010.
8. Richard J Pierce & Kenneth Culp Davis, Administrative Law treatis
9. S. P. Sathe - Administrative Law, 7th Edition 2006. Lexis Nexis, Butterworth’s Publication.

**L127 Taxation Law**

**UNIT-I: General Perspective**

1. History of tax law in India
2. Fundamental principles relating to tax laws
3. Governmental financial policy, tax structure and their role in the national
4. economy.
5. Concept of tax:Nature and characteristics of taxes
6. Distinction between:Tax and fee and Tax and cess
7. Direct and indirect taxes
8. Tax evasion and tax avoidance
9. Scope of taxing powers of Parliament, state Legislature and local bodies

**UNIT-II: Income Tax**

1. Basic Concepts:Income, Total income
2. Income not included in total income
3. Deemed income
4. Clubbing of income
5. Assesses
6. Person
7. Tax Planning
8. Chargeable income

**Unit– III: Heads of income**

1. Salaries
2. Income from house property
3. Income from business or profession
4. Capital gains
5. Income from other sources
6. Deductions, relief and exemptions
7. Rate of income tax
8. Income Tax Authorities:Power and functions
9. Offences and penal sanctions:
10. Settlement of grievances:Authorities, powers and functions

**UNIT:**-**IV Other Tax Laws**

1. Wealth Tax
2. Taxable wealth, determination of value of assets, exemptions and rate of
3. Wealth tax authorities
4. Offences and penalties
5. Central Sales Tax and or State Sales Tax
6. Sale or purchase of goods:Meaning of sale
7. Sale in the course of inter-state trade and commerce
8. Sale to take place outside a state
9. Sale in the course of export or import
10. Charge of tax
11. Exemption and rebate
12. Sales tax authorities
13. Offences and penalties
14. Service Tax
15. Taxable service
16. Meaning and importance of service tax
17. Constitutional perspective
18. Salient provisions of the service tax law
19. Valuation of taxable service
20. Offences and penaltie

**Text Books:**

1. Durga Das Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, LexisNexis.
2. Dr. SheetalKanwal, Principle of Taxation Law, A mar Law Publication's.
3. Samuel Blankson, A Brief History of Taxation.
4. Dr. V. Gaurishankar, Principles of Taxation, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt Limited.
5. K.N. Chaturvedi, Interpretation of Taxing Statutes, Taxmann’s 1905.
6. CA VirenRajani, Demystifying Tax for the Common Man , Notion Press
7. Dr. H.C.Mehrotra, Income Tax Law and Practice ,SahityaBhawan Publications.
8. Prof. Jayakumar Sithanandam , Goods and Services Tax Laws , White Falcon Publications.
9. B.K.Goyal, Taxation Laws , Singhal Law Publications.
10. Tarun Jain, Goods and Service Tax- Constitutional Law and Policy, Eastern Book Company.

**L116 Environmental Law**

**UNIT-I: Dimensions of Environmental Problems**

1. Pollution & its Kinds , Sustainable development,
2. Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles-Precautionary principle,
3. Polluter pays principle, public trust doctrine

**UNIT-II: The Water and Air Act**

1. The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 ; Definition, Central and State Pollution
2. The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition, Central and State Pollution
3. Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

**UNIT-III: Environment Protection Laws**

1. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986,
2. The National Environment Tribunal Act, 1955 and The National Environment Appellate Authority Act, 1997

**UNIT-IV: Forest Laws**

1. Indian Forest Act, 1927
2. Kinds of forest-private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forest, The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980
3. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act,
4. Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

**Books**

ShyamDiwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India

P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India

Dr.P.S.Jaswal, Environmental Law

**L121 Law of Evidence**

**UNIT – I: Introduction**

* 1. Preliminary (Sections 1-3)
	2. May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive proof (section 4),
	3. Relevancy of Facts (Sections 5-16);
	4. Admissions (Section 17-23, 31),
	5. Confessions (Sections 24-30)

**UNIT– II: Sec. 32 to 51**

1. Statement by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (Sections 32-33),
2. Statement made under special circumstances (Sections 34-39),
3. Judgment of Courts of Justice when relevant (Sections 40-41)
4. Opinion of third person when relevant (Sections 45-51),

**UNIT– III: Sec. 59 to 114A**

1. Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60),
2. Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-78),
3. Burden of Proof (Sections 101-110),
4. Presumption as to certain offences (Sections 111-114 A),

**UNIT – IV: Sec. 115 to 167**

1. Estoppels (sections 115-117),
2. Witnesses, Privileged Communications (Sections 118-132),
3. Accomplice (Sections 133).
4. Examination of Witnesses: Number of Witnesses (sections 134),
5. Examination in Chief, Cross Examination, Re-examination, Leading Questions

**Books Recommended:**

Rattan Lal and Dheeraj Lal: The Law of Evidence.

Batuk Lal: Law of Evidence.

C.D. Field: Law of Evidence.

Munir : Law of Evidence

**FIFTHSEMESTER (2024-2025)**

**L123 Public International Law**

**UNIT-I: Introduction to Public International Law**

1. Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law
2. Sources of International Law- International Conventions, International Custom,
3. General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized States, Decisions of Judicial Tribunals,
4. Juristic works, Decisions or Determinations of Organs of United Nations, Other sources;
5. Relationship between International and Municipal Law.
6. Subjects of International Law: States, Individuals, Non State Entities, Importance of Individuals under International Law

**UNIT-II: State**

1. Definition of State, State Jurisdiction;
2. Recognition, Recognition of states, governments,
3. insurgency and belligerency, Theories, Modes of recognition, Legal effects;
4. Acquisition and loss of territory- Occupation, Prescription, Accretion, Cession, Annexation, State succession;
5. Intervention.

**UNIT-III: Law of Sea, Air and Outer Space**

1. Law of Sea -Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone,
2. Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone,
3. Law of Air and Outer Space,
4. Air Craft Hijacking under Air Law,
5. Development of Outer Space Law.

**UNIT-IV: Settlement of International Disputes**

1. Peaceful settlement of International Disputes-Negotiations,
2. Mediation,
3. Conciliation,
4. Good Offices,
5. Arbitration,
6. Judicial Settlements of Dispute under ICJ
7. Modes of Short of War for settlement of International Disputes- Retortion, Reprisals, Intervention, Embargo, Pacific Blockade, War and its Effects, Definition of war and total war; International Armed Conflict and Non International Conflict; Effects of outbreak of war, War Crimes, Pows; Asylum, Extradition.

**Books;**

Public international law; V.K.Ahuja

**Suggested Readings:**

J.G Starke : Introduction to International Law

H. Oppenheim: International Law

J.L. Brierly: Law of Nations

Black Stone : International Law Documents

Malcom Shaw : International Law

**L119-A Clinic-I (ADR)**

**UNIT-I: Introduction**

1. Concept, Need and Development, Advantages
2. Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features Arbitration:
3. Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

**UNIT- II: Jurisdiction**

1. Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal,
2. Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding,
3. Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

**UNIT-III: Award**

1. Recourse against Arbitral Award,
2. finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award,
3. Appeal,
4. Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

**UNIT-IV: Mode of Functions**

1. Conciliation,
2. Mediation,
3. Lok- Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat,
4. Negotiation,
5. Summary trials, etc.

**Acts**

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

**Books**

B.P.Saraf &M. Jhunjhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White,

Mumbai

Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India

P.C.Rao& William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi

Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi

G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi

B.D.Singh, ADR System, (2007) New Royal Book Co. Lucknow

**L123-A Comparative Constitution**

**UNIT-I: Constitution & Constitutionalism**

1. Constitution: Concept, Nature and Importance of Constitution
2. Evolution of Constitutional Values
3. Requisites of Ideal Constitution
4. Historical Evolution of Constitutional Government
5. Constitutionalism: Concept-Evolution-Limitations on Government Power
6. Constitutional Supremacy-Separation of Power

**UNIT-II : Comparative Constitutions**

1. Scope of Comparative Constitutional Law
2. Need for Comparative Study of Constitutional Law in Constitution Making
3. Types of Constitutions: Written Constitutions-U.S.A, Canada, Australia and

India;

1. Unwritten Constitutions-England

**UNIT-III: Judicial Review & Civil Rights**

1. Judicial Review-Fundamental Rights;
2. Writ Jurisdiction-A Comparative Study
3. Civil Liberties
4. Rights: Structure – Enforcement - Individual Rights - Group Rights
5. National Security

**UNIT-III** : **Federalism**

1. Federalism: Concepts of Federalism and Federal Government
2. Conditions Essential for Federalism;
3. Patterns of Federal Government: U.S.A, Australia, Canada and India
4. New Trends in Federalism: Cooperative Federalism
5. Political factors Influencing Federalism,
6. Central Control v. State Autonomy-Dynamics of Federalism

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Alexander M. Bickel: The Least Dangerous Branch: The SC at the Bar of Politics, Yale University Press, New Haven.

2. Anata Kumar Giri: ‘The Rule of Law and Indian Society: From Colonialism to

Post Colonialism’, in P. Costa and D. Zolo (ed.), The Rule of Law: History, Theory

and Criticism, Springer, The Netherlands.

3. Archibald Cox: Court and the Constitution, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.

4. B. Z. Tamanaha: ‘Rule of Law in United States’, in Randall Peerenboom (ed.),

Asian Discourses of Rule of Law, Routledge, London.

5. Charles Fried: Saying What the Law Is: The Constitution in the Supreme Court,

Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

6. Charles L. Black: The People and the Court: Judicial Review in a Democracy, The Macmillan Company, New York.

7. D. D. Basu: Comparative Constitution Law, LexisNexis India, Gurgaon.

8. D. D. Basu: Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis-Nexis, New Delhi.

9. Donald Kommers: ‘The Value of Comparative Constitutional Law’, 9 J. Marshall

J. Prac. & Pro. 685 (1976)

**L123-B Banking Law**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

1. History of Banking System in India
2. Different kinds of Banks and their functions
3. Multi-functional Banks – growth and legal issues

**Unit-II: Law Relating to Banking Companies in India**

1. Controls by government and its agencies
2. On management
3. On accounts and audit
4. Lending
5. Credit policy
6. Reconstruction and re-organisation
7. Suspension and winding up
8. Contract between banker and customer: their rights and duties

**Unit-III Social Control over Banking**

1. Nationalization
2. Evaluation: private ownership, Nationalization and disinvestment
3. Protection of depositors
4. Priority lending
5. Promotion of under privileged classes

**Unit-IV: Relationship of Banker and Customer**

1. Legal character
2. Contract between banker and customer
3. Banker's lien
4. Protection of bankers
5. Banking duty to customers

**Unit-V: Special classes of customers and nature and type of accounts**

1. Special classes of customers
2. Nature and type of accounts
3. Banking business

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Functions & Working of the RBI: Reserve bank of India Publications
2. Financial sector Reforms & India’s Economic development: N.A. Majumdar
3. Central banking & Economics Development: Vasant Desa
4. Monetary Economics: S. B. Gupta
5. Banking in India – S. Panandikar
6. Banking: S.N. Maheshwari
7. Report on Trends & Progress of Banking of India: Reserve Bank of India
Publication.
8. Annual Reports of Banks.
9. Indian banking system- Dr. Rita Swami
10. Indian banking system- Dr. B.R. Sangle, Dr. G.T. Sangle, Dr.KayandePatil&Prof. N.C. Pawar
11. Indian banking system- Prof. S.V. Joshi, Dr. C.P. Rodrigues &Prof.Azhar khan

**L123-C Forensic Science**

**Unit-I: Introduction**

1. Definition, Scope Relevant To Subject
2. History of Forensic Medicine
3. Need, Scope, Importance and probative value of Medical evidence in Crime Investigation

**Unit-II: Forensic identity**

1. Introduction, definition, types, corpus delicti
2. Data useful for Identification of Living and Dead
3. Age estimation and its medico-legal Importance
4. Sex determination and it’s medico-legal importance
5. Other methods of establishing identity: Dactylography, Tattoo marks,
6. Deformities, Scars
7. Identification of decomposed, Mutilated bodies and skeletal remains
8. Medico legal aspect of DNA fingerprinting - a brief introduction
9. Value for evidence in crime
10. Medico-legal aspect of blood and blood stains

**Unit-III: Thanatology**

1. Definition and concept of death, Brainstem Death in relation to Organ
Transplantation
2. Causes of sudden Natural deaths
3. Changes after death, Cooling, Hypostasis, Changes in eye, Muscle changes,
Putrefaction, Adipocere, Mummification, Estimation of time since death
4. Presumption of death and survivorship, disposal and preservation of dead bodies
5. Medico-legal autopsy, Objectives, Facilities, Rules and Basic techniques, Proforma for reporting medico-legal autopsy
6. Exhumation, examination of mutilated remains, Obscure autopsy and post-mortem, artifacts

**Unit-IV: Trauma**

1. Definition and classification of injuries
2. Blunt force Trauma : Abrasions, Contusions and Lacerations
3. Sharp force Trauma : Incised, Stab and Chop wounds
4. Physical methods of Torture and their identification
5. Firearm injuries and Explosive injuries and Basics of Firearms
6. Complications and causes of death due to injury.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Russell S. Fisher & Charles S.Petty: Forensic Pathology

2. Keith Simpson: Forensic Medicine

3. Jurgen Ludwig: Current Methods of autopsy practice.

4. Gradwohl – Legal Medicine

5. A Doctors Guide to Court – Simpson

6. Polson C.J. : The essentials of Forensic Medicine

7. Adelson, L.: The Pathology of Homicide.

8. Atlas of Legal Medicine (TomroWatonbe)

9. Sptiz, W.U. & Fisher, R.S.: Medico-legal Investigation of Death.

**L123-D IPR**

**Unit – I: International Trade Law**

1. Evolution, essential components, principles and practice
2. State acceptance, Contract,
3. limitation period,
4. Agency
5. Maritime and multi-model transport

**Unit-II: International Conventions / Treaties on Copyright**

1. Berne Convention
2. Universal Copyright Convention
3. Rome Convention, 1961
4. Phenogram Convention, 1971
5. TRIPs Agreement
6. WIPO Copyright Treaty, 1996
7. WIPO performances and Phenogram Treaty, 1996
8. Literacy, Computer, Dramatic, Musical, and Cinematograph film etc.
9. Provisions under Indian Law and International Convention

**Unit – III: Patent Act**

1. History of Patent law in India
2. Variety of Patent
3. National Grant of Patents
4. Patent specification
5. General procedure for obtaining a patent
6. International Grant of Patent

**Unit-IV: Geographical Indication**

1. Introduction
2. International Evolution of Geographical Indication.
3. Indication of Source
4. Appellations of Origin
5. Paris Convention
6. Madrid Agreement
7. Lisbon Agreement
8. NAFTA
9. TRIPs

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Intellectual Property Rights and the Law, Gogia Law Agency, by Dr. G.B. Reddy

2. Law relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing Co, by Dr. B.L.Wadehra

3. IPR by P. Narayanan

4. Law of Intellectual Property, Asian Law House, Dr.S.R. Myneni.

**L124-A: Human Right Law and Practice**

**Unit-I: Indian Constitution and Human Rights**

1. Concept of State
2. Concept of Law
3. Just fair and reasonableness
4. Fundamental Rights and Human Rights

**Unit-II: Fundamental Rights and International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)**

1. Right to Equality
2. Right to Freedom
3. Right to Life
4. Freedom of Religion
5. Rights of Minorities
6. Right to Constitutional Remedies
7. Judicial pronouncement of the Courts in India
8. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)

**Unit-III: Directive principles of State Policy and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)**

1. Resources of a country and Implementation of Second Generation Rights
2. Positive Rights and negative rights
3. Enumerated Rights and Non Enumerated Rights
4. Directive principles of State Policy
5. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)

**Unit-IV: Protection of Human Rights in India**

1. Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
2. National Human Rights Commission and State Commissions
3. Woman’s Commission
4. Minority Commission
5. SC/ST Commission
6. Police atrocities
7. Violations against woman and other weaker sections
8. Role of NGOs
9. Human Rights education

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Manoj Kumar Sinha, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, (Lexis Nexis)

2. Vijay Chitnis et. all., Human Rights and the Law: National and Global Perspective

3. H.O. Agarwal, Human Rights, (CLP, 2018)

4. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Human rights- Law and Practice, (CLP, 2017)

5. H.O. Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights (CLP, 2019)

6. Justice D M Dharmadhikari, Human Values and Human Rights (Lexis Nexis, 2016)

7. Rashee Jain, Text book on Human Rights Law and Practice (Lexis Nexis, 2016)

8. Dr. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (Eastern Book Co. 2016)

9. N. V. Paranjepe, Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal Theory (CLA, 2019)

10. Harpeet Kaur, Avtar Singh, Introduction to Jurisprudence (Lexis Nexis).

**L124-B Investment Law**

**Unit -I: Preliminary**

1. Historical Background of Investment and securities laws;
2. Meaning of investment and market;
3. Nature and risk associated with investment;
4. Evolution of Investment and bargaining norms

**Unit-II: Shares & Debentures**

1. Definition and nature;
2. Shares and Shareholders ;
3. Stock and Shares ;
4. Certificate of shares ;
5. Call on shares ;
6. Share capital;
7. Issue and allotment of shares ;
8. Transfer and Transmission of shares ;
9. Debentures, Charges and Deposits;
10. Inter-Corporate loans and investments.

**Unit-III: Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)**

1. Constitution
2. Powers and Functions of SEBI
3. Securities Appellate Tribunal
4. SEBI (Disclosure & Investor Protection) Guidelines.

**Unit- IV: Venture Capital and Mutual Funds Investment**

1. Concept and features of venture capital;
2. Importance of venture capital;
3. Venture capital guidelines and legal framework in India;
4. Suggestions for the growth of Venture Capital Funds;
5. Introduction and scope of Mutual Fund ;
6. Types and classification of MF;
7. Importance, Risk and Organization of Fund;
8. Mutual Funds in India- Reasons for slow Growth;
9. Future of MF Industry in India.
10. Unit Trust of India (UTI)

**Suggested Readings:**

1.Dr. S.R. Myneni, Law of Investment and Securities, Asia Law House.

2. M.Y. Khan, Indian Financial System, The Mc Graw-Hill company.

3. Avtar Singh, Company Law, Eastern Book Company,

4. A.K. Majumdar and G.K. Kapoor, Company Law and Practice, Taxman.

5. E. Gordon & K. Natarajan, Financial Markets and Services, Himalaya Publishing House.

6. Taxman’s SEBI Manual, Taxman

7. Guruswami, Financial Services, Mc Graw Hill Education.

**L124-C Penology &Victimology**

**Unit: I Victims: Concept and Importance**

1. Historical development of victimology.
2. Scope and objectives of victimology
3. International,
4. NHRC etc.

**Unit: II Patterns of Criminal Victimizations and Criminal Justice System**

1. Role of victims in Criminal Occurrence!
2. Victim – Offender relationship
3. Victim typologies
4. Impact of Victimization -! – Physical and Financial.
5. Criminal Justice System & Victim.
6. Victim & Police: Lodging of FIR & recording of statement
7. NGO intervention: Victim- Witness Association, Victim Association
8. Compensation to True Victim.

**Unit-III: Penology**

1. Concept of Punishment: Its history and development Religious an Punishment
2. Types and Forms of Punish and as Ancient, medieval and Modern India. Its classification whether death penalty is necessary? Its merits and Demerits.
3. Theories of Punishments: Deterrence, Retributive, Expiation, Reprobation, Probation, Classical and utilitarian view on punishment
4. Punishment advantages and disadvantages
5. Critical analysis in the righting in purpose scale and provision of criminal law and pardon, social necessity of law and order.

**Unit-IV: Penal System**

1. History of Penal system in development in India, Types of Prisons and Prisoners
2. Basic principles for the treatment of prisoners
3. National and International Rights of Prisoners under our Constitution and the Prisoners Act 1900.
4. Probation and Parole: Its nature, origin and advantages
5. The Provision of Probation of offenders Act 1958
6. Comparison between Probation and parole and Its effects in Rehabilitation of Prisoners.
7. Organize ahead structure of Jail and Police in India Provision relating to custodial death, torture etc.

**Suggested Readings:**

1.N.V. Pranjape, Criminology, Penology and Victmology (Central Law Publicaton, Allahabad 2017)

2. S.M.A. Qadri, Criminology, Penology and Victmology  (Eastern Book Company, 2017)

3. S.R. Myneni, Crime and Criminology (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2017)

4. Dr. Ashok K.Jain, Criminology, Penology and Victmology (Ascent Publicatons, Delhi, 2017)

5. Dr.Rajendra.K.Sharma, Criminolgy and Penology (Atlantc Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 2017)

6. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law and Criminology (Universal Law Publishing, Delhi, 2017)

**LLB-124-D Patent Right creation and Registration**

**Unit – I: Evolution and Growth of Patent**

1. Beginning of concept
2. Coming of Industrialization
3. The international Patent System
4. Foreign Impact upon National system
5. History of Patent law in India

**Unit – II: Grant and Content and validity of claims**

1. Variety of Patent
2. National Grant of Patents
3. Patent specification
4. General procedure for obtaining a patent
5. International Grant of Patent

**Unit – III: Requirements**

1. Novelty
2. Inventive Step
3. Industrial application
4. Patentable subject matter
5. Clear and complete disclosure
6. Requirement for claims

**Unit –IV: Infringement**

1. Infringement during manufacture
2. Infringement after manufacture
3. Right of patentee
4. Modes of Infringement
5. National / International Infringement
6. Injunction and other equitable remedies
7. Interlocutory injunction
8. Discretion to grant injunction

**Suggested Readings:**

1. International Encyclopaedia of Laws: Intellectual Property (Kluwer Law International,

1997) (looseleaf). I,MON K 1401 .I5828 (1997) vols. 1-5

2. V.K.Ahuja, Law relating to Intellectual Property rights, 2nd Edition, (2013) LexisNexis.

3. Barrett, Margreth, Intellectual Property, (2009) 3nd, New York Aspen publishers.

4. Nard , Craig Allen, Law of Intellectual Property, (2008) 2nd, New York Aspen publishers

Kankanala, Kalyan C., Indian Patent Law and Practice, (2010), India, Oxford University

Press

5. Dr. Bhandari, M.K. Law relating to IPR, Central Law Publication, (4th Edition 2015)

**SIXTHSEMESTER (2024-2025)**

**L119-B Clinic-II (Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance)**

**Unit - I: Introduction**

1. Meaning and Definition of Drafting
2. Distinction between Drafting and Conveyancing
3. General principles of Drafting all sorts of Deeds and Conveyancing and other Writings
4. Interpretation of Deeds and Documents
5. Meaning of Conveyancing
6. Basic fundamentals of Conveyancing
7. Requirements/parts of conveyancing
8. Division of instruments of Conveyancing

**Unit - II: Deed, Agreements and Notices**

1. Meaning of Deed
2. Basic Components of Deeds
3. Types of Deeds and inter-se
4. Difference between various deeds
5. Requisites of Deed
6. General principles of Valid Agreement
7. Guiding principles for drafting of Agreement Deed
8. Drafting of various Agreements –sale Agreements, Arbitration Agreements, Lease Agreement
9. Notices
10. Guiding principles for drafting of Notice
11. Drafting of various model Notices

**Unit - III: Types of Deeds**

1. Sale Deed,
2. Mortgage Deed
3. Lease Deed
4. Gift Deed
5. Promissory Note
6. Power of Attorney
7. Will
8. Partnership Deed

**Unit - IV: Meaning and object of Pleadings in General**

1. General principles of Pleadings
2. Functions of Pleadings
3. Oral pleadings
4. Particulars of pleadings
5. Alterative and inconsistent pleadings
6. Amendment of pleadings

**Unit - V: Plaint**

1. Written Statement
2. Interlocutory Applications
3. Affidavit
4. Execution Petition
5. Revision Application
6. Complaint (FIR, Informatory Petition, Protest)
7. Criminal Miscellaneous Petitions
8. Bail Applications
9. Memorandum of Appeal

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Pleading & Drafting By N.S. Bindra

2. Desouza’s Conveyancing – Eastern Law House

3. Mogha’s Law of Pleading in India – Eastern Law House

4. Mogha’s Indian Conveyance - Eastern Law House

5. Law & Practice of Conveyancing – Snow White

6. Drafting & Conveyancing – S.P. Agarwal – Butter Worth

7. Textbook on pleading, drafting and Conveyancing - Kafaltiya, AB

8. Art of Conveyancing and pleading – Murli Manohar

9. Pleadings, Drafting and Conveyancing – R.N.Chaturvedi

10. Conveyancing Precedents and Forms – Shiv Gopal

11. Indian Draftsman, Guide to Legal Drafting - Hargopal

**L129 Moot court exercise and Internship**

1. Every student may be required to do at least one moot court in a year.
2. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.
3. Observance of Trial in one case, either Civil or Criminal.
4. Students may be required to attend one trial in the course of the last year of studies.
5. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.
6. Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.
7. Each student will observe one interviewing session of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary.
8. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

**L130 Dissertation**

**L131 Viva-Voce**

**Optional Groups**

1. **Constitutional Law Group**
2. Comparative Constitution
3. Human Right Law and Practice
4. Right to Information
5. Media & Law
6. Local Self Government including Panchayat Administration
7. Interpretation of Statutes and Principle of Legislation
8. **Business Law Group**
9. Banking Law
10. Investment Law
11. Insurance Law
12. Information Technology Law
13. Competition Law
14. Direct Taxation
15. **Crime & Criminology**
16. Forensic Science
17. Penology & Victimology
18. Offences Against Child & Juvenile Offence
19. Women & Criminal Law
20. IT Offences
21. White Collar Crime
22. **Intellectual Property Law**
23. IPR Management
24. Patent Right creation and Registration
25. Copyright
26. Trade Mark and Design
27. Information Technology
28. Bio Diversity protection